



# SREE AYYAPPA COLLEGE

(Managed by Travancore Devaswom Board, Thiruvananthapuram)

Government Aided College, Affiliated to University of Kerala  
Eramallikkara, Chengannur, Alappuzha District - 689 109, Kerala, India

[www.sreeayyappacollege.ac.in](http://www.sreeayyappacollege.ac.in)

December 2020 -  
February 2021

Skill Development Course in Mathematics

## INTRODUCTION TO LATEX

Course Code: SDC 2021

Organized by Department of Mathematics, SAC

### Course Objective

**LATEX is a Science Typesetting Software. The aim of introducing LATEX software is to enable students to typeset the project report which is a compulsory requirement for finishing their undergraduate programme successfully.**

### COURSE CERTIFICATE

**Eligibility: Plus Two or any Bachelors Degree.**

**The course fee is free.**

**To get a certificate, you have to register and write the proctored examination at Sree Ayyappa College, Eramallikkara.**

**Examination Date: 19th March, 2021, Morning : 10:00 am to 11:30 am**

**Registration forms are made available at Mathematics Department.**

### CRITERIA TO GET A CERTIFICATE

**Written Examination = 50 marks (Objective Type. No negative marks for wrong answers)**

#### For more Details Contact

**Dr. R.T. Ananth Kumar (Assistant Professor of Physics)**

**Convener**

**Centre for Incubation and Entrepreneurship (CIE)**

**Sree Ayyappa College**

**Eramallikkara, Chengannur**

**Alappuzha District - 689109**

**Kerala**

**Mail: [ananthkumarrt@gmail.com](mailto:ananthkumarrt@gmail.com)**

**Mobile: +91-9847572822**

Organized by

Centre for Incubation and Entrepreneurship, Sree Ayyappa College

In Association with

Department of Mathematics and IQAC

**SREE AYYAPPA COLLEGE**

(Managed by Travancore Devaswom Board, Thiruvananthapuram)

Govt. Aided College, Affiliated to the University of Kerala

Established in 1995

Eramallikkara, Chengannur

Alappuzha District – 689109

Kerala

website : [www.sreeayyappacollege.ac.in](http://www.sreeayyappacollege.ac.in)



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**Report of****Advance Certificate Programme on****SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSES****2020-2021****1. Advance certificate programme on “Introduction to LATEX ”  
Course code : SDC 2021****Course Objective**

LATEX - is a Science typesetting software. The aim of introducing LATEX software is to enable students to typeset the project report which is a compulsory requirement for finishing their undergraduate programme successfully.

**Course details**

Duration in month : 3 Months (35 hours, Theory & Practical)

Mode of Class : Online by Google Meet

Course started on : 02/12/2020 (Wednesday)

Course ended on : 26/02/2021 (Friday)

Day at which classes conducted : Monday, Wednesday & Friday (Dec. 2020 - February 2021)

Time of the classes conducted : 04:00 pm to 05:00 pm

Date of Examination : 19/03/2021

Date of result publication : 25/03/2021

**Brief Report**

The theory and practical sessions of the advanced certificate programme on “Introduction to LATEX” was handled by Dr. Vidhya N (The Head, Department of Mathematics). In the academic year 2020-2021 a total of twenty five students attended the certificate programme and all the students have completed the course successfully. The hard copy of the certificates were issued to the students.

IQAC Convener

# SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSE IN MATHEMATICS

## Introduction to L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

Instructional hours - 30

### Course Code: SDC 2021

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X is a Science Typesetting Software. The aim of introducing L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Software is to enable students to typeset the project report which is a compulsory requirement for finishing their undergraduate programme successfully.

#### Course Objective:

To introduce the basics of how LaTeX works, how to install LaTeX and Tex editor TeXstudio, explain how to get started, and go through lots of examples.

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X for Preparing a Project Report :

Graphical User Interface (GUI)/ Editor like Kile or TeXstudio should be used for providing training to the students. The main topics are the following:

Typesetting a simple article and compiling it;

How spaces are treated in the document;

Document layout : various options to be included in the documentclass command, page styles, splitting files into smaller files, breaking line and page, using boxes (like, mbox) to keep text unbroken across lines, dividing document in to parts like frontmatter, mainmatter, backmatter, chapters, sections, etc., cross referencing with and without page number, adding footnotes;

Emphasizing words with \emph, \texttt, \textsl, \textit, \underline etc.

Basic environments like enumerate, itemize, description, flushleft, flushright, center, quote, quotation

Tables : Preparing a table and floating it.

Typesetting Mathematics : Basic symbols, equations, operators, the equation environment and reference to it, exponents, arrows, basic functions, limits, fractions, spacing in the Mathematics environments, matrices, controlling font size, typesetting theorems, definitions, lemmas, etc., making text bold in math mode, inserting symbols and environments (array, pmatrix etc.) using the support of GUIs;

Figures : Including JPG, PNG graphics with graphicx package.

Adding references/bibliography and citing them.

Fonts : changing font size, various fonts, math fonts,

Spacing : changing line spacing, controlling horizontal, vertical spacing, controlling the margins using the geometry package, full-page package

# **Sree Ayyappa College, Chengannur**

## **Skill Development Course**

**Advance certificate programme on “Introduction to LATEX ”**  
**Course code : SDC 2021**

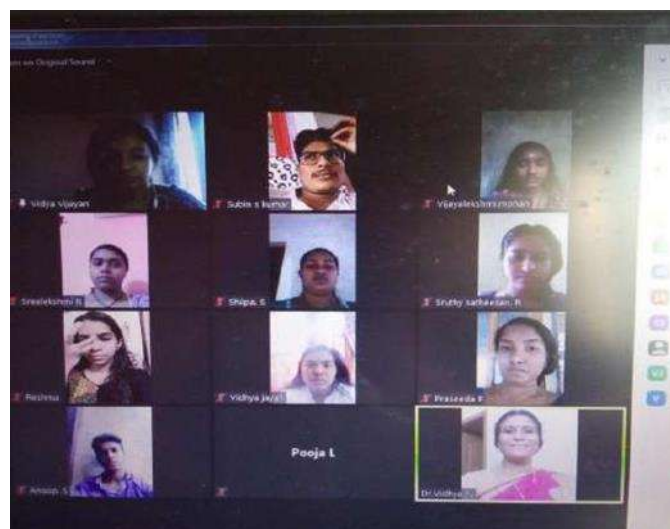
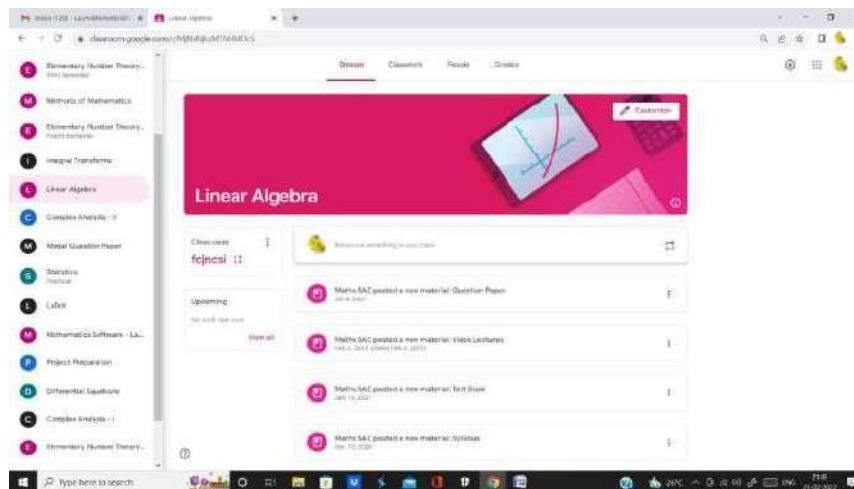
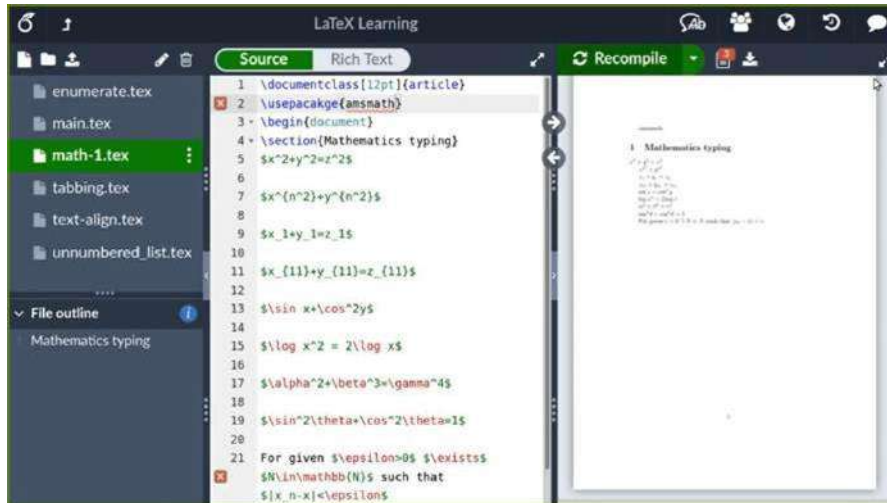
### **List of Students**

**(Carried out in 2020-21 academic year)**

<b>Sl.No</b>	<b>Candidate Name</b>
.	
1.	VidyaVijayan
2.	Arya. S
3.	Reshma S
4.	Sreelekshmi R
5.	Anoop. S
6.	Aswathy. S
7.	Subin S Kumar
8	SruthySatheesan. R
9	Pooja L
10	Adarsh Krishnan
11	Praseeda P
12.	Akhila s
13	Nrithya D Babu
14	Parvathy. V
15	VidhyaJayan J S
16	Shilpa. S
17	Sreelekshmi Reghu
18	Vijayalekshmi. Mohan
19	Anasooya K Nair
20	Aneesh V
21	Gouripriya M
22	Athulya M J
23	Meena V Raj
24	Ashwin
25	Abhay Krishna

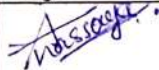
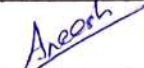




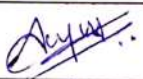
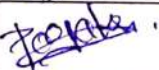

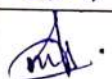
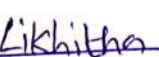
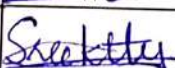
# An Introduction to LATEX

Course code: SDC 2021



## Students List

1. Advance certificate programme on "LATEX - A Document Preparation Software in Mathematics" (2021-2022)

S.No.	Name	Signature
1.	Anasooya K Nair	
2.	Aneesh V	
3.	Gouripriya M	
4.	Meena V Raj	
5.	Abin Jacob Manoj	
6.	Gopika R Nair	
7.	Niranjana V T	
8.	Pooja Krishna M	
9.	Samudra Prasad	
10.	Anuja S S	
11.	Likhitha Babu	
12.	Sreekutty	

R.I. AS2  
Course Coordinator  
01/12/2021



PRINCIPAL  
Sree Ayyappa College (T.D.B)  
Eramallikkara - 689 109  
Thiruvananthoor, Chengannur  
Alappuzha Dist, Kerala





## Attendance

### 1. Advance certificate programme on "LATEX - A Document Preparation Software in Mathematics"

Attendance For December 2021

Time: 03:15 pm to 04:15 pm

S.No.	Name	1/12/21	3/12/21	6/12/21	8/12/21	10/12/21	13/12/21	15/12/21	17/12/21	20/12/21	22/12/21
1.	Anasooya K Nair	<del>Anasooya</del>	<del>Anasooya</del>	<del>Anasooya</del>	<del>Anasooya</del>	<del>Anasooya</del>	A	<del>Anasooya</del>	<del>Anasooya</del>	<del>Anasooya</del>	<del>Anasooya</del>
2.	Aneesh V	<del>Anesh</del>	<del>Anesh</del>	A	<del>Anesh</del>	<del>Anesh</del>	<del>Anesh</del>	A	<del>Anesh</del>	<del>Anesh</del>	<del>Anesh</del>
3.	Gouripriya M	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>
4.	Meena V Raj	<del>Me</del>	<del>Me</del>	<del>Me</del>	<del>Me</del>	<del>Me</del>	<del>Me</del>	<del>Me</del>	<del>Me</del>	<del>Me</del>	<del>Me</del>
5.	Abin Jacob Manoj.	<del>Abin</del>	<del>Abin</del>	A	<del>Abin</del>	<del>Abin</del>	A	<del>Abin</del>	<del>Abin</del>	<del>Abin</del>	<del>Abin</del>
6.	Gopika R Nair	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	A	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>	<del>Gopi</del>
7.	Niranjana V T	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>
8.	Pooja Krishna M	<del>Poo</del>	<del>Poo</del>	<del>Poo</del>	<del>Poo</del>	<del>Poo</del>	<del>Poo</del>	A	<del>Poo</del>	<del>Poo</del>	<del>Poo</del>
9.	Samudra Prasad	<del>Samu</del>	<del>Samu</del>	<del>Samu</del>	<del>Samu</del>	<del>Samu</del>	<del>Samu</del>	<del>Samu</del>	<del>Samu</del>	A	<del>Samu</del>
10.	Anuja S S	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	A	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>	<del>Anu</del>
11.	Likhitha Babu	<del>Likhitha</del>	<del>Likhitha</del>	<del>Likhitha</del>	<del>Likhitha</del>	<del>Likhitha</del>	<del>Likhitha</del>	<del>Likhitha</del>	<del>Likhitha</del>	<del>Likhitha</del>	<del>Likhitha</del>
12.	Sreekutty	<del>Sree</del>	<del>Sree</del>	<del>Sree</del>	A	<del>Sree</del>	<del>Sree</del>	<del>Sree</del>	<del>Sree</del>	<del>Sree</del>	<del>Sree</del>

No. of days classes conducted in December, 2021 : 10

Course Coordinator

(GRANANTH KUMAR RT)

HOD (Mathematics)

IQAC Convener

PRINCIPAL

Sree Narayana College (Autonomous)

Thiruvananthapuram

695 014

Phone: 0471-2551111

Website: www.snc.edu.in

## Attendance

### 1. Advance certificate programme on "LATEX - A Document Preparation Software in Mathematics"

Attendance For January 2022

Time: 03:15 pm to 04:15 pm

S.No.	Name	3/1/22	5/1/22	7/1/22	10/1/22	12/1/22	14/1/22	17/1/22	19/1/22	21/1/22	24/1/22	28/1/22
1.	Anasooya K Nair	<u>Anasooya</u>	<u>Anasooya</u>	<u>Anasooya</u>	<u>Anasooya</u>	<u>Anasooya</u>	<u>Anasooya</u>	<u>Anasooya</u>	<u>Anasooya</u>	<u>Anasooya</u>	<u>Anasooya</u>	<u>Anasooya</u>
2.	Aneesh V	A	<u>Aneesh</u>	<u>Aneesh</u>	A	<u>Aneesh</u>	<u>Aneesh</u>	<u>Aneesh</u>	<u>Aneesh</u>	A	<u>Aneesh</u>	<u>Aneesh</u>
3.	Gouripriya M	<u>Gopi</u>	A	<u>Gopi</u>	<u>Gopi</u>	<u>Gopi</u>	<u>Gopi</u>	<u>Gopi</u>	<u>Gopi</u>	<u>Gopi</u>	<u>Gopi</u>	<u>Gopi</u>
4.	Meena V Raj	<u>Me</u>	<u>Me</u>	<u>Me</u>	<u>Me</u>	<u>Me</u>	<u>Me</u>	<u>Me</u>	<u>Me</u>	<u>Me</u>	<u>Me</u>	<u>Me</u>
5.	Abin Jacob Manoj	<u>Abin</u>	<u>Abin</u>	<u>Abin</u>	A	<u>Abin</u>	<u>Abin</u>	A	<u>Abin</u>	<u>Abin</u>	A	<u>Abin</u>
6.	Gopika R Nair	<u>Gop</u>	<u>Gop</u>	<u>Gop</u>	<u>Gop</u>	<u>Gop</u>	<u>Gop</u>	A	<u>Gop</u>	<u>Gop</u>	<u>Gop</u>	<u>Gop</u>
7.	Niranjana V T	<u>Chy</u>	<u>Chy</u>	<u>Chy</u>	<u>Chy</u>	<u>Chy</u>	<u>Chy</u>	<u>Chy</u>	<u>Chy</u>	<u>Chy</u>	<u>Chy</u>	<u>Chy</u>
8.	Pooja Krishna M	<u>Poo</u>	<u>Poo</u>	<u>Poo</u>	<u>Poo</u>	<u>Poo</u>	<u>Poo</u>	<u>Poo</u>	<u>Poo</u>	<u>Poo</u>	<u>Poo</u>	<u>Poo</u>
9.	Samudra Prasad	<u>Sam</u>	<u>Sam</u>	<u>Sam</u>	<u>Sam</u>	<u>Sam</u>	<u>Sam</u>	<u>Sam</u>	<u>Sam</u>	<u>Sam</u>	<u>Sam</u>	<u>Sam</u>
10.	Anuja S S	<u>Anu</u>	<u>Anu</u>	<u>Anu</u>	<u>Anu</u>	<u>Anu</u>	<u>Anu</u>	<u>Anu</u>	<u>Anu</u>	<u>Anu</u>	<u>Anu</u>	<u>Anu</u>
11.	Likhitha Babu	<u>Likhitha</u>	<u>Likhitha</u>	<u>Likhitha</u>	<u>Likhitha</u>	<u>Likhitha</u>	A	<u>Likhitha</u>	<u>Likhitha</u>	<u>Likhitha</u>	<u>Likhitha</u>	<u>Likhitha</u>
12.	Sreekutty	<u>Sreekutty</u>	<u>Sreekutty</u>	<u>Sreekutty</u>	<u>Sreekutty</u>	<u>Sreekutty</u>	<u>Sreekutty</u>	<u>Sreekutty</u>	<u>Sreekutty</u>	<u>Sreekutty</u>	<u>Sreekutty</u>	<u>Sreekutty</u>

No. of days classes conducted in January, 2021 : 11

RT  
Course Coordinator

(Dr. ANANTH KUMAR RT)

Chy  
HOD (Mathematics)

Chy  
IQAC Convener

PRINCIPAL  
Sree Narayana College (T.D.P.)  
Thiruvananthapuram - 689 109  
Thiruvananthapuram, Changanassery  
Alappuzha District, Kerala





# 1. Advance certificate

## Attendance For February 2022

Time: 03:15 pm to 04:15 pm

S.No.	Name	2/2/22	4/2/22	7/2/22	9/2/22	11/2/22	14/2/22	16/2/22	18/2/22	21/2/22	23/2/22	25/2/22	28/2/22
1.	Anasooya K Nair	Anasooya	Anasooya	Anasooya	Anasooya	Anasooya	Anasooya	Anasooya	Anasooya	Anasooya	Anasooya	Anasooya	Anasooya
2.	Aneesh V	A	Aneesh	Aneesh	Aneesh	Aneesh	Aneesh	Aneesh	A	Aneesh	Aneesh	Aneesh	Aneesh
3.	Gouripriya M	Gouri	Gouri	Gouri	Gouri	Gouri	Gouri	Gouri	Gouri	Gouri	Gouri	A	Gouri
4.	Meena V Raj	Meena	Meena	Meena	Meena	Meena	Meena	Meena	Meena	Meena	Meena	Meena	Meena
5.	Abin Jacob Manoj	Abin	Abin	Abin	A	Abin	Abin	Abin	Abin	Abin	Abin	Abin	Abin
6.	Gopika R Nair	Gopi	Gopi	Gopi	Gopi	Gopi	Gopi	Gopi	Gopi	A	Gopi	Gopi	Gopi
7.	Niranjana V T	Niranjana	Niranjana	Niranjana	Niranjana	Niranjana	Niranjana	Niranjana	Niranjana	Niranjana	Niranjana	Niranjana	Niranjana
8.	Pooja Krishna M	Pooja	Pooja	Pooja	Pooja	Pooja	Pooja	Pooja	Pooja	Pooja	Pooja	Pooja	Pooja
9.	Samudra Prasad	Samudra	Samudra	Samudra	Samudra	Samudra	Samudra	Samudra	Samudra	Samudra	Samudra	Samudra	Samudra
10.	Anuja S S	Anuja	Anuja	Anuja	Anuja	Anuja	Anuja	Anuja	Anuja	Anuja	Anuja	Anuja	Anuja
11.	Likhitha Babu	Likhitha	Likhitha	Likhitha	Likhitha	Likhitha	Likhitha	Likhitha	Likhitha	Likhitha	Likhitha	Likhitha	Likhitha
12.	Sreekutty	Sreekutty	Sreekutty	Sreekutty	Sreekutty	Sreekutty	Sreekutty	Sreekutty	A	Sreekutty	Sreekutty	Sreekutty	Sreekutty

No. of days classes conducted in February, 2021 : 12

Total Number of classes conducted from December 2021 to March 2022 :

Course Coordinator

Dr. ANANTH KUMAR RT

HOD (Mathematics)

IQAC Convener





## Result

### 1. Advance certificate programme on "LATEX - A Document Preparation Software in Mathematics" (2021-2022)

Date of Exam : 20/03/2022

Result published on : 26/03/2022

S.No.	Name	Total marks awarded	Maximum marks	Result	Whether Received the certificate	Signature with date
1.	Anasooya K Nair	42	50	Pass	Yes	<i>Anasooya</i> 26/3/22
2.	Aneesh V	33	50	Pass	yes	<i>Aneesh</i> 26/03/2022
3.	Gouripriya M	45	50	Pass	Yes	<i>Gouri</i> 26/3/22
4.	Meena V Raj	42	50	Pass	Yes	<i>Meena</i> 26/3/22
5.	Abin Jacob Manoj	38	50	Pass	Yes	<i>Abin</i> 26/03/2022
6.	Gopika R Nair	40	50	Pass	Yes	<i>Gopika</i> 26/3/22
7.	Niranjana V T	45	50	Pass	Yes	<i>Niranjana</i> 26/3/22
8.	Pooja Krishna M	43	50	Pass	Yes	<i>Pooja</i> 26/3/22
9.	Samudra Prasad	45	50	Pass	Yes	<i>Samudra</i> 26/3/22
10.	Anuja S S	38	50	Pass	Yes	<i>Anuja</i> 26/3/22
11.	Likhitha Babu	40	50	Pass	Yes	<i>Likhitha</i> 26/3/22
12.	Sreekutty	42	50	Pass	Yes	<i>Sreekutty</i> 26/3/22

*R. Ananth*  
26/03/2022  
Course Coordinator

(Dr. ANANTH KUMAR R T)

*Ananth*  
26/03/2022  
HOD (Mathematics)

*Ananth*  
26/03/2022  
IQAC Convener

*Ananth*  
Sree Ayyappa College (L.D.B)  
Eramallikudra - 689 109  
Thiruvananthapuram  
Kerala





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(Managed by Travancore Devaswom Board, Thiruvananthapuram)  
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www.sreeayyapcollege.ac.in

**Department of Mathematics**  
**Advance Certificate Programme on**

**SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSE 2021-2022**  
**A Brief Report**

**Course title : Advance certificate programme on "LATEX - A Document Preparation Software in Mathematics"**

*Course Code: SDC 2022*

**Course Objective**

LATEX - is a Science typesetting software. The aim of introducing LATEX software is to enable students to typeset the project report which is a compulsory requirement for finishing their undergraduate programme successfully.

**Course details**

Duration in month: 3 Months (35 hours, Theory & Practical)  
Course started on: 01/12/2021 (Wednesday)  
Course ended on: 28/02/2022 (Monday)  
Date of the classes conducted: Monday, Wednesday & Friday (Dec. 2021 - March 2022)  
Time of the classes conducted: 03:15 pm to 04:15 pm  
Date of Examination: 20/03/2022  
Date of result publication: 26/03/2022

**Brief Report**

The theory and practical sessions of the advanced certificate programme on "LATEX - A Document Preparation Software in Mathematics" was handled by Dr. Vidhya N (The Head, Department of Mathematics). In the academic year 2021-2022 a total of twelve students attended the certificate programme and all the students completed the course successfully. The hard copies of the certificates were issued to the students.

*R.T.A*  
Course Coordinator  
26/03/2022

(Dr. ANANTH KUMAR RT)

*Vidhya N*  
Dr. Vidhya N  
HoD

*K*  
IQAC Convener  
26/03/2022



*[Signature]*  
PRINCIPAL

Sree Ayyappa College (T.D.B)  
Eramallikkara - 689 109  
Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala





# SREE AYYAPPA COLLEGE

(Govt. Aided College, Affiliated to  
University of Kerala)

Eramallikkara, Chengannur, Alappuzha - 689 109. Kerala  
sreeayyapacollege@gmail.com

## CERTIFICATE

This certificate is awarded to Sreekutty  
for successfully completing the course

**LATEX - A Document Preparation Software in Mathematics**

with a consolidated score of 84 %.

(December 2021 - February 2022)

  
**CONVENER**  
CIE

  
**IQAC CONVENER**

  
**PRINCIPAL**  
PRINCIPAL

Sree Ayyappa College  
Eramallikkara  
Thiruvananthapuram  
Alappuzha







# SREE AYYAPPA COLLEGE

(Govt. Aided College, Affiliated to  
University of Kerala)

Eramallikkara, Chengannur, Alappuzha - 689 109. Kerala  
sreeayyappacollege@gmail.com

## CERTIFICATE

This certificate is awarded to Samudra Prasad  
for successfully completing the course

**LATEX - A Document Preparation Software in Mathematics**

with a consolidated score of 90 %.

(December 2021 - February 2022)

R.T. A2  
CONVENER  
CIE

[Signature]  
IQAC CONVENER

[Signature]  
PRINCIPAL

Sree Ayyappa College  
Eramallikkara  
Thiruvananthapuram  
Alappuzha



# SREE AYYAPPA COLLEGE, ERAMALLIKKARA

Skill Development Course in Mathematics Examination,

March 2021

## Introduction to L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

*Time: 1½ Hours*

*Maximum Marks: 50*

### Section A

All questions are compulsory and carries **Two** marks each.

1. Write a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X code to produce  $\mathbb{Z}$  in the output.
2. How to compile a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X input file?
3. In L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, items can be listed using ...environment.
4. Line breaks in a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X document are produced by ....
5. The actual syntax of the documentclass command is ....
6. Describe the use of the column specify p.
7. Write a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X code to typeset

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

8. How we produce a group equations in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X .
9.  $\sqrt{5}$  is produced by the ...command.
10. Bibliography can be produced by the ...environment.

## Section B

All questions are compulsory and carries **Five** marks each.

11. Write a  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code to typeset the following:

Find the

(a) Inverse

(b) Rank

of the matrix  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

12. Write down the source code for:

$$\begin{aligned} (a+b)^2 &= a + ba + b \\ &= a^2 + ab + ba + b^2 \end{aligned}$$

13. Write down the source code for:

$$\int_a^b f(x) \, dx = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^n f(x_k) \Delta x_k$$

14. Write down the source code for:

$$(a+b)^n = a^n + \binom{n}{1} a^{n-1}b + \binom{n}{2} a^{n-2}b^2 + \cdots + \binom{n}{n-1} ab^{n-1} + b^n$$

15. Write down the source code for:

**Definition 1.** *A non empty set  $G$  together with a function  $*$  :  $G \times G \rightarrow G$  (which is usually called as a binary operation) is a group if for all  $a, b, c \in G$*

16. Write down the source code for:

## Tables

Item	No. of Items	Unit Price
Note Book	3	25
Pen	2	15
Pencil	1	5

Table 1: Price List